

11 Sep 2023

US	Europe	Japan	APEJ
US stock markets closed lower	European stock markets	Japanese stock markets closed	APEJ stock markets closed
at the end of the week. Apple	closed mixed at the end of	mixed at the end of the week.	mixed at the end of the
shares fell by 6% to US\$178.18	the week. In Switzerland,	Mitsubishi Heavy Industries	week. In Taiwan, Largan
following reports that China,	Compagnie Financiere	shares rose by 8.05% to ¥9,058	Precision, Apple's suppliers
one of the firm's biggest	Richemont shares fell by	after it was reported that the	for camera lens, dropped
markets, had banned	7.07% to CHF117.0, after its	Japanese and British	more than 4% to NT\$1985.0
government employees from	Chairman mentioned that	governments have signed a	amid expectations of lower
using iPhones. Boeing shares	"inflation is starting to dent	memorandum of cooperation in	demand from Apple due to
fell by 6.64% to US\$211.27	demand across the region".	the field of High Temperature	China's ban on the use of
after the aircraft maker reported	Novo Nordisk shares rose by	Gas-cooled Reactors.	iPhones among government
a manufacturing defect which	3.96% to DKK1355.20 after	Mitsubishi UFJ Financial	employees. In Hong Kong,
could significantly cut	the Danish drugmaker	Group shares rose by 1.59% to	Meituan shares fell by
deliveries of its 737 MAX	successfully launched its	¥1,212 amid expectations of	5.52% to HK\$125.0 amid
passenger jet.	weight-loss injection	higher domestic and foreign	economic data signalling
	Wegovy in Britain	interest rates to improve the	weak domestic

firm's profit margins.

consumption.

Key Economic Indicators

United States

- Crude Oil Inventories fell by 6.3 million barrels in the week ended 1 Sep
- Unemployment Claims fell to 216,000 in the week ended 1 Sep, down from 229,000 in the previous week.
- ISM Services PMI rose to 54.5 in August, up from 52.7 in July
- Factory Orders fell by 2.1% mom in July, down from 2.3% in June

Eurozone/UK

- Eurozone's Final Services PMI fell to 47.9 in August, down from 48.3 in July
- Eurozone's Retail Sales fell by 0.2% mom in July, down from 0.2% in June.
- Eurozone's PMI fell by 0.5% mom in July, down from -0.4% in June
- UK's Final Services PMI rose to 49.5 in August, up from 48.7 in July
- Germany's Industrial Production fell by 0.8% mom in July, up from -1.4% in June
- Germany's CPI rose by 0.3% mom in August, unchanged from July

Japan

- GDP rose by 1.2% qoq in Q2, down from 1.5% in Q1
- Household Spending fell by 5% yoy in July, down from -4.2% in June

Asia Pacific ex Japan (APEJ)

- China's Caixin General Manufacturing PMI rose to 51.0 in August, up from 49.2 in July
- China's Caixin General Service PMI fell to 51.8 in August, down from 51.9 in July
- Singapore's Retail Sales rose by 1.1% yoy in July, up from 1% in June
- Taiwan's CPI rose by 2.52% yoy in August, up from 1.88% in July
- Taiwan's PPI fell by 0.06% yoy in August, up from -3.13% in July

$\mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{A}$

FPA Global Weekly Market Summary

11 Sep 2023

	Week closing Wee		Weekly	change	Monthly	Monthly change		
Indices	08.09.23	01.09.23	Absolute	%	Absolute	%		
US								
DJIA	34,576.59	34,837.71	-261.12	-0.75%	-704.81	-2.00%		
S&P 500	4,457.49	4,515.77	-58.28	-1.29%	-6.56	-0.15%		
NASDAQ	13,761.53	14,031.81	-270.28	-1.93%	116.68	0.86%		
Europe								
FTSE 100	7,478.19	7,464.54	13.65	0.18%	-45.97	-0.61%		
EURO STOXX 50	4,237.19	4,282.64	-45.45	-1.06%	-84.14	-1.95%		
DAX	15,740.30	15,840.34	-100.04	-0.63%	-91.87	-0.58%		
CAC 40	7,240.77	7,296.77	-56.00	-0.77%	-99.42	-1.35%		
FTSE MIB	28,233.20	28,650.49	-417.29	-1.46%	-41.54	-0.15%		
Japan								
TOPIX	2,359.02	2,349.75	9.27	0.39%	78.13	3.43%		
NIKKEI 225	32,606.84	32,710.62	-103.78	-0.32%	546.93	1.71%		
APEJ								
Shanghai Com	3,116.72	3,133.25	-16.53	-0.53%	-72.53	-2.27%		
HANG SENG	18,202.07	18,382.06	-179.99	-0.98%	-873.12	-4.58%		
HSCEI	6,314.67	6,332.42	-17.75	-0.28%	-225.96	-3.45%		
TAIEX	16,576.02	16,644.94	-68.92	-0.41%	-25.23	-0.15%		
KOSPI	2,547.68	2,563.71	-16.03	-0.63%	-43.58	-1.68%		
STI	3,207.75	3,233.30	-25.55	-0.79%	-86.53	-2.63%		
FTSEKLCI	1,454.95	1,463.43	-8.48	-0.58%	-2.21	-0.15%		
SENSEX	66,598.91	65,387.16	1,211.75	1.85%	1,276.26	1.95%		
All Ordinaries	7,358.10	7,489.90	-131.80	-1.76%	-196.10	-2.60%		
Commodities								
Brent crude oil	90.45	88.91	1.90	2.15%	3.64	4.19%		
WTI crude oil	87.23	86.02	1.68	1.96%	4.04	4.86%		
Gold	1,942.40	1,966.00	-24.70	-1.26%	-4.20	-0.22%		
Bonds								
US 10Y Treasury Yield	4.27%	4.19%	0.08%	2.03%	0.12%	2.82%		

Source: WSJ, Bloomberg

USD exchange rates	08.09.23	SGD exchange rates	08.09.23
GBPUSD	1.248	GBPSGD	1.703
EURUSD	1.071	EURSGD	1.462
AUDUSD	0.638	AUDSGD	0.871
USDSGD	1.365	SGDJPY	107.97
USDJPY	147.38	SGDMYR	3.42
USDMYR	4.675	SGDHKD	5.743
USDHKD	7.839	SGDTHB	26.078
USDTHB	35.599	SGDCNY	5.37
USDCNY	7.324		

Source: Oanda

$F \cdot P \cdot A$

FPA Global Weekly Market Summary

11 Sep 2023

		Bid Price	Performance		
Recommended Funds	Currency	070923	Weekly	Monthly	
FTGF ClearBridge Value A Acc SGD	S\$	1.4300	0.70%	-1.38%	
Fidelity America A- (SGD)	S\$	2.5600	0.00%	-1.54%	
Janus Henderson Horizon Global Technology Leaders A2 SGD	S\$	149.9800	0.15%	0.65%	
Fidelity European Growth A EUR	€	16.9400	-0.65%	-0.59%	
Schroder ISF European Value A Acc EUR	€	79.5100	-1.44%	-1.41%	
Eastspring Investments - Japan Dynamic AS SGD-H	S\$	28.9400	2.92%	6.28%	
Fidelity Asian Special Situations A-USD	US\$	47.6900	-1.45%	-4.16%	
Fidelity Asean A-SGD	S\$	1.7800	-0.56%	-1.66%	
Fidelity China Focus A-SGD	S\$	1.7800	0.56%	-3.78%	
FSSA Regional China A Acc SGD	S\$	4.1000	0.00%	-4.21%	
Blackrock China Fund A2 SGD-H	S\$	12.6100	-1.79%	-6.66%	
Pimco Total Return Bond SGD-hedged	S\$	36.1200	-0.61%	-0.63%	
Pimco Income Fund SGD-Hedged	S\$	8.5000	-0.47%	-0.93%	
Franklin Templeton Western Asset Global Bond Trust A Acc SGD	S\$	1.3300	-0.75%	-0.75%	
Schroder ISF Glb Co Bnd SGD hedged	S\$	10.1900	-0.68%	-1.26%	
AB FCP I Global High Yield AT SGD-H ¹	S\$	9.3600	-0.74%	-0.53%	
Schroder ISF Global High Yield A Dis SGD-H ²	S\$	36.4800	-0.63%	-0.25%	
Aviva Inv Global High Yield SGD hedged ³	S\$	7.6600	-0.65%	-0.39%	
Fidelity Asian High Yield AMDIST SGD hedged ⁴	S\$	0.4500	0.00%	-4.26%	
Eastspring Investments - Asian High Yield Bond ASDM SGD-H ⁵	S\$	3.6700	-0.08%	-3.50%	
Eastspring Investments Funds - Monthly Income Plan M SGD ⁶	S\$	0.5700	0.18%	-1.55%	
Eastspring Investments Unit Trusts - Singapore Select Bond AD SGD	S\$	0.9500	-0.11%	-1.15%	
Janus Henderson Horizon Asian Dividend Income A3 SGD	S\$	9.0100	0.22%	-0.99%	

¹ The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.0487 per unit on 07 Sep 23. Ex-date: 31 Aug 23

² The fund is expected to pay a dividend in mid September. Ex-date: 31 Aug 23

³ The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.035174 per unit on 08 Sep 23. Ex-date: 1 Sep 23

⁴ The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.0021 per unit on 08 Sep 23. Ex-date: 1 Sep 23

⁵ The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.024643529 per unit on 08 Sep 23. Ex-date: 1 Sep 23

⁶ The fund is expected to pay a dividend in mid September. Ex-date: 01 Sep 23

Source: iFast Financial



United Japan Growth Fund

FPA Global Weekly Market Summary

11 Sep 2023

FPA Financial

Fund prices are for Thursday	070923	070923			
	Currency	070923	310823	Weekly Chg 070923 v 310823	Mthly Chg 070923 v 100823
EQUITIES					
(I) USA					
Fidelity America A- (SGD)	S\$	2.56	2.56	0.00%	-1.54%
Fidelity America SR-ACC-SGD	S\$	2.60	2.60	0.00%	-1.52%
PineBridge US Large Cap Research Enhanced A5CP SGD	S\$	25.37	25.44	-0.28%	1.04%
FTGF ClearBridge Value A Acc SGD	S\$	1.43	1.42	0.70%	-1.38%
(II) Europe					
Allianz Europe Equity Growth	S\$	25.05	25.30	-0.99%	-4.35%
Fidelity European Growth A EUR	€	16.94	17.05	-0.65%	-0.59%
Fidelity European Growth SR-ACC-EUR	€	18.74	18.86	-0.64%	-0.58%
Fidelity European Growth SR-ACC-SGD	S\$	1.58	1.60	-1.25%	-2.47%
HGIF Eur Eq-P	S\$	61.51	62.66	-1.84%	-2.01%
Janus Henderson Horizon Pan European Equity A2 EUR	€	34.26	34.63	-1.07%	-1.72%
Janus Henderson Horizon Pan European Absolute Return A2 EUR	€	17.20	17.27	-0.41%	-0.69%
Eastspring Inv UT Pan European	S\$	1.78	1.83	-2.73%	-1.66%
Fidelity Germany	€	60.17	60.66	-0.81%	-0.81%
Fidelity Italy	€	50.18	51.97	-3.44%	-3.48%
Fidelity Iberia	€	80.15	81.40	-1.54%	-1.27%
Schroder ISF European Value A Acc EUR	€	79.51	80.67	-1.44%	-1.41%
(III) Japan					
Nikko AM Shenton Japan Fund	S\$	1.61	1.55	3.87%	4.55%
Fidelity Sustainable Japan Equity A-SGD	S\$	0.83	0.82	1.22%	1.22%
ion Global Japan Fund	S\$	1.46	1.41	3.55%	2.82%
ion Global Japan Growth Fund	S\$	1.33	1.28	3.91%	2.31%
Schroder ISF Jap Eq A Acc	US\$	9.92	9.80	1.22%	0.81%
Eastspring Investments - Japan Dynamic AS SGD-H	S\$	28.94	28.12	2.92%	6.28%
	00	4 75		0.0.101	. =

S\$

1.75

1.70

2.94%

1.74%

$F \cdot P \cdot A$

FPA Global Weekly Market Summary

11 Sep 2023

(IV) Asian Mkt ex Japan	Currency	070923	310823	Weekly Chg 070923 v 310823	Mthly Chg 070923 v 100823
Aberdeen Pacific Equity	S\$	6.09	6.10	-0.16%	-1.77%
Nikko AM Shenton Asia Pacific Fund	S\$	1.44	1.44	0.00%	-2.70%
Fidelity Asian Special Situations A-USD	US\$	47.69	48.39	-1.45%	-4.16%
Fidelity Asian Special Situations SR-ACC-SGD	S\$	1.97	1.98	-0.51%	-2.96%
Fidelity Sustainable Asia Equity A-SGD	S\$	2.17	2.18	-0.46%	-2.69%
Fidelity Asean A-SGD	S\$	1.78	1.79	-0.56%	-1.66%
FSSA Asian Growth A Acc SGD	S\$	3.09	3.06	0.98%	-1.90%
FTIF-Templeton Asian Growth	S\$	8.50	8.52	-0.23%	-2.75%
Lion Global Asia Pacific	S\$	2.63	2.64	-0.38%	-2.23%
Schroder Asian Growth Fund	S\$	3.13	3.13	0.00%	-2.80%
United Asian Growth Opportunity	S\$	2.48	2.47	0.40%	-0.40%
United Asia Fund	S\$	2.52	2.50	0.80%	-1.56%

(V) China / Greater China					
Aberdeen China Opportunities	S\$	2.97	2.97	0.00%	-5.11%
Blackrock China Fund A2 SGD-H	S\$	12.61	12.84	-1.79%	-6.66%
DWS China Equity A SGD	S\$	3.02	2.99	1.00%	-4.73%
Eastspring China Equity AS SGD	S\$	7.74	7.82	-1.02%	-5.95%
Fidelity China Focus A-SGD	S\$	1.78	1.77	0.56%	-3.78%
Fidelity China Focus SR-ACC-SGD	S\$	2.03	2.03	0.00%	-4.25%
FSSA Regional China A Acc SGD	S\$	4.10	4.10	0.00%	-4.21%
HGIF Chinese Equity-A	S\$	114.69	115.41	-0.62%	-4.01%
Janus Henderson Horizon China Opportunities A2 SGD	S\$	20.31	20.39	-0.39%	-3.88%
Nikko AM All China Equity A SGD	S\$	0.94	0.93	1.08%	-5.05%
United Greater China Fund	S\$	3.70	3.69	0.27%	-3.14%

(VI) India					
Aberdeen India Opportunities	S\$	4.56	4.48	1.79%	1.79%
DWS India Equity A SGD	S\$	3.21	3.13	2.56%	2.23%
FSSA Regional India A Acc SGD	S\$	11.66	11.34	2.82%	3.19%
HGIF Indian Eq-A	S\$	342.26	332.68	2.88%	2.32%
Lion Global India Fund	S\$	2.16	2.10	2.86%	3.85%
PineBridge India Equity A5 SGD	S\$	38.85	37.64	3.21%	2.56%

(VII) Indonesia					
Aberdeen Indonesia Equity	S\$	5.22	5.27	-0.95%	-0.95%
Fidelity Indonesia Equity	US\$	26.51	26.81	-1.12%	-2.00%

	0	070000	040000	Weekly Chg 070923 v 310823	Mthly Chg 070923 v 100823
(VIII) Malaysia Aberdeen Malaysia Equity	Currency S\$	070923 4.66	310823 4.63	0.65%	070923 V 100823
Lion Global Malaysia	5\$ S\$	4.00	4.63	0.57%	0.00%
	S\$	1.70	1.75	0.37 %	0.00 %
(IX) Singapore					
Aberdeen Singapore Equity	S\$	6.39	6.37	0.31%	-2.44%
Nikko AM Shenton Thrift Fund	S\$	2.76	2.76	0.00%	-0.72%
Schroder Singapore Trust A Dis SGD	S\$	1.44	1.44	0.00%	-2.04%
United Singapore Growth Fund	S\$	3.71	3.71	0.00%	-2.37%
(X) Korea					
Lion Global Korea	S\$	1.19	1.19	0.00%	-1.65%
(XI) Taiwan Lion Global Taiwan	S\$	1.16	1.15	0.87%	-0.85%
(XII) Thailand				1	
Aberdeen Thailand	S\$	9.18	9.36	-1.92%	2.57%
Fidelity Thailand	US\$	42.97	44.10	-2.56%	-1.17%
Lion Global Thailand	S\$	3.59	3.67	-2.18%	4.97%
(XIII) Vietnam					
Lion Global Vietnam	S\$	0.98	0.95	3.16%	1.03%
(XIV) Emerging Markets					
Aberdeen Glb Em Mkts	S\$	2.08	2.09	-0.48%	-1.89%
Fidelity Emer Mkt A-SGD	S\$	1.37	1.38	-0.72%	-2.84%
JPM Emerging Markets Equity A (dist) USD	US\$	37.05	37.47	-1.12%	-4.24%
HGIF GIb Emg Mkts Eq-AD SGD	S\$	20.91	21.00	-0.43%	-2.47%
Schroder Emerging Markets Fund	S\$	1.76	1.78	-1.12%	-2.22%
Schroder Glb Emerging Market Opps Fund	S\$	1.17	1.19	-1.68%	-3.31%



				Weekly Chq	Mthly Chg
(XV) Technology	Currency	070923	310823	070923 v 310823	070923 v 100823
Aberdeen Global Technology	S\$	1.62	1.63	-0.61%	0.00%
AB Glb Thematic Research-A	S\$	50.80	50.89	-0.18%	-0.88%
FSSA Asia Opportunities Fund	S\$	1.31	1.31	0.00%	-1.50%
Janus Henderson Horizon Global Technology Leaders A2 SGD	S\$	149.98	149.75	0.15%	0.65%
Eastspring Inv UT Global Tech	S\$	2.50	2.50	0.00%	1.21%
United Global Technology Fund	S\$	2.63	2.64	-0.38%	0.00%
(XVI) Life Sciences / Health Care					
AB International Health Care A	S\$	725.32	724.39	0.13%	0.53%
Fidelity Glb Healthcare	€	64.45	64.45	0.00%	0.83%
UOB United Global Healthcare Fund	S\$	6.26	6.28	-0.32%	0.32%
(XVII) Global Climate Change Schroder ISF Gb Climate Ch Eq A Acc SGD (XVIII) Financials	S\$	20.17	20.42	-1.22%	-2.51%
Fidelity Glb Financial Services	€	47.64	47.64	0.00%	-0.36%
United Global Financials	S\$	2.58	2.58	0.00%	-1.53%
(XIX) Commodities					
Schroder AS Commodity Fd SGD A Acc	S\$	5.55	5.55	0.00%	1.09%
United Gold & General Fund	S\$	1.60	1.65	-3.03%	-1.84%
(XX) Real Estate					
Nikko AM Shenton Global Property Securities SGD ¹	S\$	0.61	0.61	0.00%	0.00%
First Sentier Global Property Securities A DIS SGD	S\$	0.73	0.73	0.00%	-1.35%
Janus Henderson Horizon Asia-Pacific Property Income A3 SGD	S\$	16.47	16.25	1.35%	1.17%
¹ The fund is expected to pay a dividend in mid September, Ex-date: 04 Sep 23					

The fund is expected to pay a dividend in mid September. Ex-date: 04 Sep 23



11 Sep 2023

FIXED INCOME (I) Global	Currency	070923	310823	Weekly Chg 070923 v 310823	Mthly Chg 070923 v 100823
Nikko AM Global Green Bond Fd	S\$	0.57	0.58	-1.72%	-1.72%
Nikko AM Shenton Income Fund SGD ¹	S\$	1.05	1.06	-0.94%	-0.94%
Nikko AM Shenton ShortTerm Bond SGD	S\$	1.62	1.62	0.00%	0.00%
FTIF - Templeton Global Bond A (Mdis) SGD-H1	S\$	6.79	6.92	-1.88%	-3.00%
Franklin Templeton Western Asset Global Bond Trust A Acc SGD	S\$	1.33	1.34	-0.75%	-0.75%
LionGlobal Short Duration Bond Fund	S\$	1.51	1.51	0.00%	0.00%
Schroder ISF Glb Co Bnd A Acc USD	US\$	11.55	11.63	-0.69%	-1.11%
Schroder ISF Glb Co Bnd SGD hedged	S\$	10.19	10.26	-0.68%	-1.26%

The fund is expected to pay a dividend in mid September. Ex-date: 04 Sep 23

(II) Regional					
Pimco Total Return Bond SGD-hedged	S\$	36.12	36.34	-0.61%	-0.63%
Pimco Income Fund SGD-Hedged	S\$	8.50	8.54	-0.47%	-0.93%
Nikko AM Shenton Asia Bond CI A SGD	S\$	0.66	0.66	0.00%	-1.49%
iFAST-DWS Lion Bond A SGD	S\$	1.85	1.85	0.00%	0.00%
Lion Global SGD Money Market	S\$	1.39	1.39	0.00%	0.72%
PIMCO Emerg Mkt Bd CI E SGD Hedged	S\$	56.43	56.92	-0.86%	-1.43%
Eastspring Investments Unit Trusts - Singapore Select Bond AD SGD	S\$	0.95	0.95	-0.11%	-1.15%
Schroder Asian Investment Grade Credit Class A	S\$	0.72	0.72	0.00%	-1.37%
Schroder ISF EM Debt Ab Return SGD hedged	S\$	4.83	4.93	-2.03%	-2.23%

(III) High Yield					
Allianz US High Yield CI AM DIS H2-SGD	S\$	5.43	5.46	-0.55%	-1.09%
AB FCP I Global High Yield AT SGD-H ¹	S\$	9.36	9.43	-0.74%	-0.53%
Aviva Inv Global High Yield SGD hedged ²	S\$	7.66	7.71	-0.65%	-0.39%
Eastspring Investments - Asian High Yield Bond ASDM SGD-H ³	S\$	3.67	3.67	-0.08%	-3.50%
Fidelity US High Yield AMDIST ⁴	S\$	0.82	0.82	0.00%	0.00%
Fidelity EUR High Yield AMDIST ⁵	S\$	0.65	0.65	0.00%	-1.52%
Fidelity Asian High Yield AMDIST SGD hedged ⁶	S\$	0.45	0.45	0.00%	-4.26%
Legg Mason Glb High Yield SGD hedged ⁷	S\$	0.58	0.59	-1.69%	-1.69%
PIMCO US High Yield Bond	US\$	32.56	32.68	-0.37%	-0.25%
Schroder ISF Global High Yield A Dis SGD-H ⁸	S\$	36.48	36.71	-0.63%	-0.25%

¹ The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.0487 per unit on 07 Sep 23. Ex-date: 31 Aug 23

² The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.035174 per unit on 08 Sep 23. Ex-date: 1 Sep 23

³The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.024643529 per unit on 08 Sep 23. Ex-date: 1 Sep 23

⁴ The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.004 per unit on 08 Sep 23. Ex-date: 1 Sep 23

⁵The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.0028 per unit on 08 Sep 23. Ex-date: 1 Sep 23

⁶ The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.0021 per unit on 08 Sep 23. Ex-date: 1 Sep 23

⁷The fund paid a dividend of SGD 0.004457653 per unit on 06 Sep 23. Ex-date: 1 Sep 23

 $^{\rm 8}$ The fund is expected to pay a dividend in mid September. Ex-date: 31 Aug 23

Allianz Glb High Payout SGD	S\$	0.53	0.53	0.00%	0.00%
DWS Invest Top Dividend LDQ SGD	S\$	14.45	14.56	-0.76%	-1.50%
First Sentier Bridge A DIS SGD	S\$	1.46	1.49	-2.01%	-4.58%
FSSA Dividend Advantage A QDIS SGD	S\$	1.72	1.71	0.58%	-2.82%
Janus Henderson Horizon Asian Dividend Income A3 SGD	S\$	9.01	8.99	0.22%	-0.99%
Schroder Asian Income SGD ¹	S\$	0.82	0.82	0.00%	-1.20%
Eastspring Investments MIP A	S\$	0.60	0.60	0.00%	0.00%
Eastspring Investments Funds - Monthly Income Plan M SGD ²	S\$	0.57	0.57	0.18%	-1.55%

¹ The fund is expected to pay a dividend in mid September. Ex-date: 04 Sep 23

² The fund is expected to pay a dividend in mid September. Ex-date: 01 Sep 23

FPA Financial latest list of recommended funds are highlighted in blue.



The research data, information, or opinion expressed herein may include those that are provided by third parties. They are provided by sources we believe to be reliable, but we do not warrant or guarantee their accuracy, timeliness, completeness or suitability for any particular purpose. Any research data, information, or opinion expressed does not constitute a solicitation for the purchase or sale of any investment.

The opinions or recommendations expressed herein are premised upon reasonably available data at the relevant time. Please note that markets and the value of investments may experience significant fluctuations in short periods of time, which may render the opinions or recommendations incomplete, inaccurate or inappropriate. You should take into account such fluctuations or other material events before relying on the opinion or recommendation for assessing your investment decisions. We shall not be howsoever liable for any opinions or recommendations being incomplete, inaccurate or inappropriate due in whole or in part to subsequent unforeseen events.